

# Department of the army Lineage and Honors

# 4th AIR DEFENSE ARTILLERY

Constituted 1 June 1821 in the Regular Army as the 4th Regiment of Artillery and organized from new and existing units with Headquarters at Pensacola, Florida

Regiment broken up 13 February 1901 and its elements reorganized and redesignated as separate numbered companies and batteries of Artillery Corps

Reconstituted 1 July 1924 in the Regular Army as the 4th Coast Artillery

Activated (less Batteries B, E, and F) 18 August 1924 in the Canal Zone

(Battery C inactivated 31 July 1926 at Fort Amador, Canal Zone; Batteries B, C, and F activated 15 April 1932 at Fort Amador, Canal Zone; Battery E activated 1 February 1938 at Fort Amador, Canal Zone; Battery O activated 15 March 1940 in the Canal Zone; Batteries M and N activated 14 October 1940 in the Canal Zone; Battery L activated 27 January 1941 in the Canal Zone)

Regiment (less Headquarters and Headquarters Battery) disbanded 3 October 1944 in the Canal Zone

After 3 October 1944 the regiment underwent changes as follows:

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Coast Artillery, reorganized and redesignated 1 November 1944 as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Coast Artillery Group

Reorganized and redesignated 2 January 1945 as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, Harbor Defenses of Balboa

Inactivated 15 January 1947 at Fort Amador, Canal Zone

Consolidated 28 June 1950 with Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Group (see ANNEX 1), and consolidated unit designated as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Group

Activated 1 September 1951 at Ladd Air Force Base, Alaska

Inactivated 15 January 1958 at Ladd Air Force Base, Alaska

### 4th AIR DEFENSE ARTILLERY

Regiment (less Headquarters and Headquarters Battery) reconstituted 12 October 1944 in the Regular Army; concurrently consolidated with the 4th Coast Artillery Battalion (constituted 3 October 1944 in the Army of the United States) and consolidated unit designated as the 4th Coast Artillery Battalion

Activated 1 November 1944 in the Canal Zone

Disbanded (less Batteries A and D) 1 February 1946 in the Canal Zone (Batteries A and D concurrently redesignated as Batteries A and D, Harbor Defenses of Balboa; inactivated 15 January 1947 and 15 May 1950, respectively, in the Canal Zone) 4th Coast Artillery Battalion (less Batteries A and D) reconstituted 28 June 1950 in the Regular Army; concurrently battalion and Batteries A and D, Harbor Defenses of Balboa, redesignated as the 4th Coast Artillery (less Headquarters and Headquarters Battery)

Remainder of the 4th Coast Artillery reorganized 28 June 1950 as follows:

1st Battalion consolidated with the 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Battalion (active) (see ANNEX 2) and consolidated unit designated as the 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Battalion

Redesignated 31 July 1950 as the 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion Inactivated 16 June 1957 in England

2d Battalion redesignated as the 20th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion Redesignated 13 March 1952 as the 20th Antiaircraft Artillery Gun Battalion Activated 8 May 1952 at Fort Lewis, Washington Redesignated 1 May 1953 as the 20th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion Inactivated 20 December 1957 at Phantom Lake, Washington

3d Battalion redesignated as the 44th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion Redesignated 1 April 1951 as the 44th Antiaircraft Artillery Gun Battalion and activated at Fort Stewart, Georgia

Redesignated 3 August 1953 as the 44th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalion Redesignated 22 March 1955 as the 44th Antiaircraft Artillery Missile Battalion Inactivated 1 September 1958 at Niagara Falls, New York

Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Group; 4th and 20th Antiaircraft Artillery Battalions; 44th Antiaircraft Artillery Missile Battalion; and the 4th Field Artillery Battalion (organized in 1907) consolidated, reorganized, and redesignated 1 September 1958 as the 4th Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System

4th Artillery (less former 4th Field Artillery Battalion) reorganized and redesignated 1 September 1971 as the 4th Air Defense Artillery, a parent regiment under the Combat Arms Regimental System (former 4th Field Artillery Battalion concurrently reorganized and redesignated as the 4th Field Artillery - hereafter separate lineage)

Withdrawn 13 September 1986 from the Combat Arms Regimental System and reorganized under the United States Army Regimental System

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## 4th AIR DEFENSE ARTILLERY

#### ANNEX 1

Constituted 5 August 1942 in the Army of the United States as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Group

Activated 24 August 1942 at Camp Stewart, Georgia

Redesignated in the fall of 1943 as Headquarters and Headquarters Battery, 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Group

Disbanded 9 December 1944 in Italy

Reconstituted 28 June 1950 in the Regular Army

#### ANNEX 2

Constituted 16 December 1940 in the Regular Army as the 3d Battalion, 95th Coast Artillery

Activated 17 April 1941 at Camp Davis, North Carolina

Reorganized and redesignated 12 December 1943 as the 866th Antiaircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Battalion

Inactivated 30 September 1946 in the Philippine Islands

Redesignated 13 October 1948 as the 4th Antiaircraft Artillery Automatic Weapons Battalion

Activated 15 January 1949 at Fort Bliss, Texas

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#### CAMPAIGN PARTICIPATION CREDIT

War of 1812 Louisiana 1815

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Indian Wars Creeks Seminoles Modocs Little Big Horn Nez Perces Bannocks Mexican War Palo Alto Resaca de la Palma Monterey Vera Cruz Cerro Gordo Contreras Chapultepec Tamaulipas 1846 \*

### 4th AIR DEFENSE ARTILLERY

Civil War Peninsula Shiloh Valley Manassas Antietam Fredericksburg Murfreesborough Chancellorsville Gettysburg Chickamauga Chattanooga Wilderness Spotsylvania Cold Harbor Petersburg Shenandoah . Nashville Appomattox Virginia 1861 Virginia 1862 Virginia 1863 Virginia 1864 Virginia 1865 Mississippi 1862

World War II American Theater, Streamer without inscription Tunisia Sicily Naples-Foggia Rome-Arno Levte Ryukyus Vietnam Counteroffensive, Phase II Counteroffensive, Phase III Tet Counteroffensive Counteroffensive, Phase IV Counteroffensive, Phase V Counteroffensive, Phase VI Tet 69/Counteroffensive Summer-Fall 1969 Winter-Spring 1970 Sanctuary Counteroffensive Counteroffensive, Phase VII Consolidation I

Armed Forces Expeditions Grenada

<u>Southwest Asia</u> Defense of Saudi Arabia Liberation and Defense of Kuwait

#### DECORATIONS

Presidential Unit Citation (Army), Streamer embroidered VIETNAM 1967

Valorous Unit Award, Streamer embroidered SAIGON

Meritorious Unit Commendation (Army), Streamer embroidered VIETNAM 1968-1969

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Army Superior Unit Award, Streamer embroidered 1987 Army Superior Unit Award, Streamer embroidered 1994

BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

JOHN W. MOUNTCASTLE Brigadier General, United States Army Chief of Military History